

Sudan Civil War

Positions

Sudanese Armed Forces:

General Abdel Fattah al-Burhan, (Commander-in-chief)

General Abdel Fattah al-Burhan is the Commander-in-chief of the Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF). He played a crucial role in the 2021 coup that expelled the civilian government and has since been an important figure in this conflict.

Yassin Ibrahim, (Minister of Defense)

Yassin Ibrahim is the current Minister of Defense for the Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF). He has played a significant role in this civil war especially in the peaceful transition after the Bashir rule.

Muhammad Othman al-Hussein, (Chief of Staff)

Muhammad Othman al-Hussein is the Chief of Staff for the Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF). He has been a crucial figure in peace negotiations and advocacy for marginalized communities, especially through the 2020 Juba Agreement.

Omar al- Bashir, (Previous President of Sudan)

Omar al-Bashir is a previous president of Sudan. His term lasted from October 1993 to April 2019.

Transitional Sudanese Council:

Malik Agar, (Deputy Chairman)

Malik Agar is a Sudanese politician who serves as the Deputy Chairman of the Transitional Sudanese Council. He is also a former insurgent leader.

Mohamed al-Faki Suleiman, (Former Member)

Mohamed al-Faki Suleiman is a former member of the Transitional Sudanese Council. He was also the youngest member of this council when he was a part of it.

Aisha Musa el-Said, (Former Member)

Aisha Musa el-Said is a former member of the Transitional Sovereignty Council of Sudan. She was a member from 2019 to 2021. She is known for her advocacy of Arabic-African ethnicities.

Siddig Tawer Kafi, (Former Member)

Siddiq Tawer Kafi is a former member of the Transitional Sudanese Council. He is also a member of the Arab Socialist Ba'ath Party.

Mohammed Hassan Osman al-Ta'ishi, (Former Member)

Mohammed Hassan Osman al-Ta'ishi is a former member of the Transitional Sudanese Council and is a current member of the Public International Law and Policy Group (PILPG). He was also one of the main architects for the 2020 Juba Agreement for Peace in Sudan.

Rapid Support Forces:

Mohamed Hamdan Dagalo, (Leader of the Rapid Support Forces)

Mohamed Hamdam Dagalo, or Hemedti, is the current leader of the Rapid Support Forces (RSF). As a military officer and leader of the RSF, Hemedti plays a significant role in the military and political conditions of Sudan.

Abdul Rahim Hamdan Dagalo, (Deputy Officer of the RSF)

Abdul Rahim Hamdan Daglo is a military officer who is currently serving as the deputy officer for the Rapid Support Forces since 2018. He has had a major role in establishing ties with the former Bashir Regime.

Sudanese Liberation Movement:

Minni Minnawi, (Leader of Sudanese Liberation Movement)

Suliman Arcua Minnawi, or Minni Minnawi, is the current head of the Sudanese Liberation Movement's branch Minnawi. He formerly served as the secretary of the Sudanese Liberation Movement prior to its split in 2004. His branch of the Sudanese Liberation Movement is also part of the Darfur Peace Agreement.

Abdul Wahid al Nur, (Leader of Sudanese Liberation Movement)

Abdul Wahid is the current leader of the Sudanese Liberation Movement's branch al-Nur, which was founded in 2006. His branch of the Sudanese Liberation Movement did not join the Darfur Peace Agreement.

Abdallah Bishr Gali, (Leader of Sudan Liberation Forces Alliance)

Abdallah Bishr Gali is the current Leader of the Sudan Liberation Forces Alliance.

Mustafa Tambour, (Leader of Sudan Liberation Movement)

Mustafa Tambour is the current leader of the Sudan LIberation Movement (Tambour). In 2023, his faction of the Sudan Liberation Movement announced that it would be supporting the SAF in fighting against the RSF.

Osman Ibrahim Musa, (Leader of Sudan Liberation Movement)

Osman Ibrahim Musa is the current leader of the Sudan Liberation Movement (Historic Leadership). His faction of the Sudan Liberation Movement signed a peace agreement with the Government of South Darfur in 2011.

Adam Ali Shogar, (Leader of Sudan Liberation Movement)

Adam Ali Shogar is the current leader of the Sudan Liberation Movement (General Command). His faction of the SLM was created by former SLM and Justice and Equality Movement (JEM) members.

Justice and Equality Movement:

<u>Jibril Ibrahim</u> (Leader of the Justice and Equality Movement)

Jibril Ibrahim is a Sudanese politician. He has been serving as the leader of the Justice and Equality Movement (JEM) since 2012. Ibrahim had a crucial role in the Darfur conflict.

Sudan People Liberation Movement - North:

<u>Abdelaziz al-Hilu</u> (Leader of the Sudan People's Liberation Movement - North) Abdelaziz al-Hilu currently serves as the leader of the Sudan People's Liberation Movement - North (al-Hilu), SPLM-N. Al-Hilu has a key role in the Sudan Civil War conflict, through his

advocacy for greater autonomy and marginalized groups.

International Support:

<u>Abdel Fattah al-Sisi</u> (Current President of Egypt)

Abdel Fattah al-Sisi is the current president of Egypt. Sisi plays a significant role regarding the politics of this conflict, especially due to the proximity of Egypt and Sudan.

Abiy Ahmed (Ethiopian Prime Minister)

Abiy Ahmed is the current prime minister of Ethiopia, serving from 2018. Though avoiding direct involvement with this issue, he has expressed his concerns and ideas over this conflict.

Salva Kiir Mayardit (President of South Sudan)

Salva Kiir Mayardit is the current president of South Sudan, serving since the country's independence in 2011. Mayardit has been involved in this war, making many diplomatic efforts to mediate the conflict in Sudan.

Khalifa Haftar (Libyan National Army - RSF)

Khalifa Haftar is a military commander and leader of the Libyan National Army. He has many connections and power over North African borders, which affects the stability and connectivity of Sudan to bordering countries.

Sheikh Mohamed bin Zayed Al Nahyan (President of UAE - RSF)

Sheikh Mohamed bin Zayed Al Nahyan is the current president of the United Arab Emirates. The UAE has had significant relations with Sudan through their attempts to mediate the conflict happening in Sudan.

Vladimir Putin (President of Russia)

Vladimir Putin is the current president of Russia. Russia is known for supporting and training Sudanese Support Forces.